RICHLAND OPERATIONS OFFICE RECORDS PRODUCED BY PACIFIC NORTHWEST NATIONAL LABORATORY SELECTED EXAMPLES OF REACTOR SAFETY RESEARCH

INTRODUCTION:

RICHLAND OPERATIONS OFFICE

RECORDS PRODUCED BY PACIFIC NORTHWEST NATIONAL LABORATORY SELECTED EXAMPLES OF REACTOR SAFETY RESEARCH

by Roger M. Anders

Office of Human Radiation Experiments

Deputy Assistant Secretary for Planning and Administration

Assistant Secretary for Environment, Safety and Health

February 1997

The Department of Energy and Its Heritage: The Department of Energy (DOE) is one of the most diverse agencies in the Federal government. It was created in 1977 from a score of organizational entities from a dozen departments and agencies. DOE encourages the development of energy technologies in several areas—solar, geothermal, fossil fuel, and nuclear. It develops technologies aimed at promoting conservation of energy resources. DOE is one of the largest Federal agency supporters of basic scientific research and manages a research complex that includes some of the nation's premier laboratories. DOE helps formulate national policies for energy use and development. Perhaps surprisingly to many, DOE also runs the nuclear weapons research, development, and production complex as well as associated dismantlement and clean up activities.

DOE's nuclear heritage comes from the World War II Manhattan Project which built the atomic bomb. The threads of DOE's involvement with nuclear issues and programs run through the following agencies: the Manhattan Engineer District (1942-1947), the Atomic Energy Commission (1947-1975), and the Energy Research and Development Administration (1975-1977). DOE not only took over functions, cultures, and traditions from these agencies, it also inherited records from them. Of these agencies, the longest lived and most controversial was the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC).

The Atomic Energy Commission: From its inception in 1947 until its abolition in 1975, the AEC carried out a Congressional mandate for a large federal role in atomic energy development.

The AEC maintained programs for nuclear weapons research, development, production, and testing; production of plutonium and weapons grade uranium; milling and refining of uranium ore; biomedical research into the effects of radiation and nuclear weapons; basic nuclear research in fields such as chemistry, physics, and metallurgy; development of nuclear reactors; promotion of a civilian nuclear power industry; and conduct of international Atoms-for-Peace activities. It was unique among federal agencies in combining responsibilities to both promote and regulate a technology.

In 1947 the AEC assumed control of research and production facilities created by the Manhattan Engineer District (MED) during World War II. The facilities were scattered from coast to coast, with the primary ones being located in Oak Ridge, Tennessee; Hanford, Washington; and Los Alamos, New Mexico. At Oak Ridge the Manhattan Project established facilities for the production of bomb grade uranium. It also had intended to build nuclear reactors for plutonium production there as well. When research showed that production reactors would generate far more heat and radioactivity than scientists had previously believed, the Manhattan Project located plutonium production facilities near Hanford, Washington. During the war the E. I. DuPont de Nemours Company built and operated Hanford plutonium production facilities for the Manhattan Engineer District.

To operate its facilities, the MED had used contractors while retaining government ownership of plants, laboratories, and buildings. The AEC continued this system of government-owned, contractor-operated (GOCO) facilities. At Hanford, DuPont pulled out as the operating contractor after the end of the war. In 1946 General Electric acquired the managing and operating contract and assumed responsibility for producing plutonium.

Pacific Northwest National Laboratory: Shortly after the MED began building plutonium production facilities at Hanford, it formed a research laboratory to support production activities. The laboratory, eventually called the Hanford Laboratories, launched programs to study radiation damage to reactor materials, to investigate fuel processing techniques, to develop processes for the removal of useful fission products from reactor wastes, and to study the biological and environmental effects of production reactor operation. Because the MED intended to place huge production reactors on the Columbia River, there was special interest in studying reactor environmental impact and effects on aquatic life, particularly since the Columbia provided drinking water and food for millions of people in the Pacific Northwest.

To investigate the biological and environmental effects of production reactors, for example, the Hanford Laboratories launched several programs. One examined the effect of the reactors on river fish and aquatic biology and another the effects on the environment of radioisotopes released routinely during reactor operation. This effort focused on the effects of iodine, tritium, radioactive particles, and plutonium on the environment and man. The Hanford Laboratories also initiated programs to study the absorption of radioisotopes through the human gastrointestinal tract and methods of treating radiation injury. Until the middle 1960s the Hanford Laboratories focused on nuclear technology and the environmental and health effects of radiation.

By this time, the AEC had met all Department of Defense requirements for nuclear weapons production and had created a huge arsenal of nuclear weapons. Accordingly, President Lyndon B. Johnson decided to reduce nuclear materials production and presented it as a disarmament measure in his 1964 State of the Union address. As a result, over the next seven years, the AEC shut down all but one of the Hanford production reactors. Because the Hanford area was a one industry town, the AEC also took steps to keep the area economically viable by aiming to bring new industry and contractors into the area. It grouped these efforts into its Hanford diversification program. In 1964 General Electric decided to withdraw from Hanford and the AEC committed to use multiple contractors at the site.

In the first major move of its Hanford diversification program, the AEC selected Battelle Memorial Institute of Columbus, Ohio to take over operation of the Hanford Laboratories, which were now renamed the Pacific Northwest Laboratory (PNL). At its inception PNL had a staff of about 1,800 and a budget of approximately \$20 million.

Under Battelle management the laboratory began to grow. From a single gray barracks in downtown Richland in 1965, PNL, in ten years, had grown to include new buildings and equipment valued at \$50 million. For example, in 1967 PNL began operation of a 120 square mile Arid Lands Ecology Reserve for the AEC. It established a Marine Research Laboratory on Washington's Olympic Peninsula and a research center near the University of Washington's Seattle campus. It built a Richland Research Complex which included a Research Operations Building, a Physical Sciences Laboratory, a 300 seat auditorium, a Mathematics Building, an Engineering Development Laboratory, and a Life Sciences Laboratory. In 1967 an observatory with the largest optical telescope in the Northwest was established near Richland.

The AEC, meanwhile, had decided to build the Fast Flux Test Facility (FFTF) at Richland as part of its Hanford diversification efforts. The FFTF was an advanced nuclear reactor which would be used to test fuels and materials which could be used in advanced nuclear breeder reactors. PNL was given the job of designing the FFTF and selecting engineering and construction firms to build it.

At the same time PNL was diversifying its research programs. The laboratory expanded its efforts into additional biomedical, nonnuclear energy, environmental, national security, and human affairs research. In 1969 PNL was chosen by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration to analyze lunar samples collected by the Apollo program and in 1972 PNL received lunar samples from the Apollo 15 and 17 space missions for research. In 1972 the laboratory won a prestigious award for developing a porous substance that could develop a "living union" between bone and prosthetic devices by bone ingrowth.

By 1975 PNL's work force totaled about 1142 and its annual operating budget was a little over \$25 million. By this time the AEC had been replaced by the Energy Research and Development Administration (ERDA). Within two years ERDA had been replaced by the Department of Energy (DOE). PNL became first an ERDA facility in 1975 and then a DOE facility in 1977.

PNL continued its role as an expanding and diversifying facility under DOE. When Mount St. Helens erupted in 1980, PNL began collecting and analyzing ash samples to determine potential environmental and health consequences. The laboratory fabricated special bundles of reactor fuel rods to help to determine what happens to nuclear fuel rods during a reactor loss of coolant accident. PNL helped DOE to establish the first Atmospheric Radiation Measurement site to obtain data related to global environmental change. It prepared a unique booklet explaining potential radiation hazards to help the people of Enewetak Atoll to understand health risks of returning to their native islands, the site of many earlier open-air United States nuclear weapons tests. PNL used its own Grumman Gulfstream I aircraft to collect air samples of fallout from the 1986 Chernobyl nuclear reactor accident. The laboratory developed a process for encapsulating highly radioactive nuclear waste in vitrified glass and demonstrated the process on a pilot-plant scale employing spent fuel from a commercial power reactor. PNL also performed lead laboratory roles for DOE on the Aquifer Thermal Energy Storage Program, wind energy, nuclear waste materials characterization, and nuclear waste management.

By 1992 PNL employed more than 3,500 people, had an annual budget of over \$500 million, and supported energy, environmental, health, educational, and national security missions. It focused on scientific research and the rapid development and deployment of technology, with an emphasis on resolving environmental issues, such as waste remediation, and global environmental change. When appropriate, PNL also performed work for other federal agencies, such as the Department of Defense, the Nuclear Regulatory Commission, and the Environmental Protection Agency. In 1995 it was designated Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (PNNL).

Inactive Records Produced by Pacific Northwest National Laboratory: PNNL has custody of inactive records created by its own organizations and by General Electric. Like the Richland Operations Office, PNNL generally controls inactive records on the box level. PNNL, however, usually retains information about the collections of which records boxes are a part. The attached Records Input/Data Transfer forms are inventories of the folders which appear in records boxes. PNNL uses them as one means of controlling its inactive records. The forms also list the organization which retired the records and indicate the larger collections of which boxes are a part.

Originally some of PNNL's inactive records about site activities were classified. The Richland Operations Office has now declassified many of these older documents in response to litigation and other needs. It has placed many of these documents in its public reading room; thus, much of the contents of the boxes listed on the attached Records Input/Data Transfer forms may be available in the Richland public reading room. As soon as the documents are available, they are linked to the Hanford Home Page at http://www.hanford.gov/doe/reading.htm.

Inactive Records Produced by Pacific Northwest National Laboratory—Selected Examples of Reactor Safety Research: The attached Records Transfer/Data Input forms list collections which demonstrate research aimed at helping to insure the safety of commercial nuclear power plants. Much of the work was performed for the Nuclear Regulatory Commission. Nuclear

power plant safety is one of the more important areas of laboratory research. The attached forms contain listings for three collections, boxes 129228-33, boxes 132484-91, and boxes 124935-50. The last collection is comprised of the files of Laurin R. Dodd and contain analyses of the Chernobyl nuclear reactor accident.

The box inventories may not reflect the present condition of these records.

Arranging for Access to Inactive Records Produced by Pacific Northwest National Laboratory—Selected Examples of Reactor Safety Research: Access to unclassified portions of these materials can be arranged under provisions of the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA). An FOIA request may be submitted, or additional information about the records obtained, by contacting the Richland Operations Office FOIA officer at:

Freedom of Information Act Officer, A7-75 U.S. Department of Energy P.O. Box 550 Richland, WA 99352 Phone: 509-376-6216.

Some of the records on the attached box inventories may have previously been made available at the DOE reading room in Richland. These records may be reviewed and duplicated at the reading room. There is a fee for duplication. The reading room can be reached at:

DOE Public Reading Room 100 Sprout Road Richland, WA 99352 Phone: 509-376-8583

E-mail: Reading Room@pnl.gov

RICHLAND OPERATIONS OFFICE RECORDS PRODUCED BY PACIFIC NORTHWEST NATIONAL LABORATORY SELECTED EXAMPLES OF REACTOR SAFETY RESEARCH BOX INVENTORIES

Compagned and Code Pacific Northwest Laboratory	2. Department and Code Nuclear Systems & Concepts	3. Custodian/Phone RR Weber/372-4109			ion of Recor a-Bldg-Rm) 1355		/06/94 6. P	l (d	
	7. Retiring Unit and Code Operations, Safety, & Regulatory Analysis	8. Manager/Phone BF Gore/372-4121		9. Org. Code D7T53	10. HSIN K8-37		records be destr d without furthe [X] No		
12. Box 11	13. Description of Ren estruction: Type general description in o		14. Classi- fication	15. Incl	usive Dates	16. Cubic	17. Disposal	18. Retention	
No. with detail description of contents. Also, please I underline key words.			(C,S,U)	From	To	Feet'	Authority	Period	
Project: 10209 Project Manager: BF Gore Title: "Palo Verde Startup Augmented Inspec Client: Nuclear Regulatory Commission Scope: Assist NRC Region V in providing rou coverage during startup of Palo Verde and ot Project Management Plan/Monthly Reports/18 Correspondence/RIDS/Impact Level Approvals Records and Results		nd the clock inspection her reactors.		5/85	5/88	1.00	N1- 434.89.81b	20 years	
Pro Tit for Cli Sco ins	ject: 11949 ject Manager: BF Gore le: "Region 1 Probabilistic Risk Assessm Inspection of Nuclear Power Plants" ent: Nuclear Regualtory Commission pe: Develop plant specific Probabilistic pection guides. roject Management Plan/Monthly Reports/18 orrespondence/RIDS/Impact Level Approvals	Risk Assessment-based 9 Proposal/External	U	9/86	4/90		**	14	

RECORDS TRANSFER/	19. Transfer Requested By (Signature)	20. Records Management Approval	21. Data Entry	22. Received by RHA	23. Date Received
DATA INPUT	BF Gore on 5/18/9	& Am Dunn	S-8 [] S-10 [] S-9 [] S-11 []	PMarian	6-27-94

Northwest Laborator		nacical systems a concepts	KR Weber/ 372-4109	. •	EESB/1	1355	04/	06/94	6. Page of
		7. Retiring Unit and Code Operations, Safety, & Regulatory Analysis	8. Manager/Phone BF Gore/372-4121		9. Org. Code D7T53	10. MSIN K8-37		records be d d without fu [X] No	estroyed as rther concurrence?
12. Box	Ins	13. Description of Rectruction: Type general description in a		14. Classi- fication	15. Inclu	usive Dates	16. Cubic	17. Dispos	
No.	wit	h detail description of contents. Also derline key words.		(C,S,U)	From	То	Feet	Authority	y Period
2107	Proje Title Clien	ect: 15630 ect Manager: BF Gore e: "DOE Probabilistic Risk Assessment Bot: Department of Energy e: Develop and present a DOE PRA basics gers.	U	1/89	6/91	1.00	N1- 434.89.81	20 years	
		oorts/Proposal/External Correspondence/R provals/Technical Analysis Records and R				ļ			·
							ļ		

RECORDS TRANSFER/ DATA INPUT 19. Transfer Requested By
(Signature)

20. Records Management Approval

21. Data Entry

22. Received by RHA

23. Date Received

Gore for 5/18/94

RM Kun

S-8 [] S-10 | S-9 [] S-11

Merrison

6-27-94

Northwest Laboratory					EESB/1	EESB/1355		06/94 6.	Page of
	ļ	7. Retiring Unit and Code	8. Manager/Phone		9. Org. Code	10. MSIN	11. May r scheduled	records be des I without furt	troyed as her concurrence?
		Operations, Safety, & Regulatory Analysis	BF Gore/372-4121		D7T53	K8-37	[] Yes	[X] No	
12. Box No.	Ins	13. Description of Reco struction: Type general description in ca th detail description of contents. Also,	pital letters and follow	14. Classi- fication (C,S,U)		sive Dates	16. Cubic Feet	17. Disposa Authority	18. Retention Period
		derline key words.		(0,0,0)	From ·	То			
129230 i 2107	Proje Title Inspe Clier Scope plant	ect: 11663 ect Manager: BF Gore e: "Probabilistic Risk Assessment Applicated in Region V" ections in Region V" ect: Nuclear Regulatory Commission e: Develop Risk-based inspection guidance t based on PRA analyses for Oconee and ANI t simularities and differences.	e for Rancho Seco power	U	4/86	5/88	1.00	N1- 434.89.81b	20 years
	Co	oject Management Plan/Monthly Reports/189 rrespondence/RIDS/Impact Level Approvals/ cords and Results							
(samé)	Proje Title Clie Scope asse	ect: 10244 ect Manager: BF Gore e: "Three Mile Island Restart Augmented nt: Nuclear Regulatory Commission e: Assist NRC Region I in providing roun ssment of TMI-1 operating crew performanc art following Commission authorization	t-the-clock inspection and	U	4/85	7/87			
		nthly Reports/189 Proposal/External Corre vel Approvals/Technical Analysis Records							7
				<u> </u>			<u> </u>	"	•
	DS TI	RANSFER/ (Signature) NPUT 19. Transfer Requested By (Signature) (Signature)	20. Records Manag Approval	ement 6/1/94	21. Dat	a Entry S-10 []	22. Recei	lved by RHA	23. Date Received

Northwes Laborato		nucrear systems a concepts	кк Weber/ 372-4109		EESB/1	355	04/	06/94 6	. Page of
		7. Retiring Unit and Code Operations, Safety, & Regulatory Analysis	8. Manager/Phone BF Gore/372-4121		9. Org. Code D7T53	10. MSIN K8-37	scheduled	ecords be de I without fur [X] No	stroyed as ther concurrence?
12. Box No.	wit	13. Description of Reco truction: Type general description in ca h detail description of contents. Also, lerling key words.	pital letters and follow	14. Classi- fication (C,S,U)	15. Inclus	sive Dates To	16. Cubic Feet	17. Dispose Authority	·
129231 2107	underline key words. Project: 14153 Project Manager: BF Gore Title: "Nuclear Regulatory Commission Probabilistic Risk Analysis Applications Program for Inspection" Client: Nuclear Regulatory Commission Scope: Develop plant-specific Probabilistic Risk Analysis-based inspection guides and generic Probabilistic Risk Analysis insights. Project Management Plan/Monthly Reports/189 Proposal/External Correspondence/RIDS/Impact Level Approvals/Technical Analysis Records and Results		Ü	10/86	3/93	1.00	N1- 434,89.81b	20 years	
	!						L		·

RECORDS	TRANSFER/
DATA	INPUT

19. Transfer Requested By (Signature)

Ockie Danio

20. Records Management Approval 21. Data Entry

22. Received by RHA

23. Date Received

Gore 407 5

18/94 RM

Jusin

Mossisson

, ma 0...

Northwes Laborato		пистем зузееть и сопсерть	rk weber/ 3/2-4109		EESB/	1355	04/	06/94	. Page of
		7. Retiring Unit and Code Operations, Safety, & Regulatory Analysis	8. Manager/Phone BF Gore/372-4121		9. Org. Code D7T53	10. HSIN K8-37		ecords be de i without fur [X] No	stroyed as ther concurrence?
12. Box No.	wit	13. Description of Rec struction: Type general description in c th detail description of contents. Also, derline key words.	apital letters and follow	14. Classi- fication (C,S,U)	15. Incl	usive Dates	16. Cubic Feet	17. Dispos Authority	
129232 / 2107	Project Manager: BF Gore Title: "Additional Low Temperature Overpressure Protection" Client: Nuclear Regulatory Commission Scope: Develop a value/impact analysis of alternative regulatory positions to address protection against overpressure events at low temperatures for reactor vessels. Project Management Plan/Monthly Reports/189 Proposal/External Correspondence/RIDS/Impact Level Approvals/Technical Analysis		U	7/86	6/92	1.00	N1- 434.89.81b C-19.03.8	i i	
129233 / 8109	Proje Proje Title Clie Scope posi temp	cords and Results ect: 02938 (con't) ect Manager: BF Gore e: "Additional Low Temperature Overpress nt: Nuclear Regulatory Commission e: Develop a value/impact analysis of al tions to address protection against overp eratures for reactor vessels. oject Management Plan/Monthly Reports/189 prrespondence/RIDS/Impact Level Approvals/ procords and Results	U	7/86	6/92	1.00	N1- 434.89.81b C-19.03.4	1	

RECORDS	TRANSFER/
DATA	INPUT

19. Transfer Requested By (Signature)

20. Records Management Approval

21. Data Entry

22. Received by RHA

23. Date Received

54-3000-626 (02/93) GEF220 M 54467

raciric Northwe: Laborate		Nuclear Systems & Concepts	RR Weber/ 372-4109		EESB/1	1355	04,	/06/94 6.	Page of
		7. Retiring Unit and Code Operations, Safety, & Regulatory Analysis	8. Manager/Phone BF Gore/372-4121	·	9. Org. Code D7T53	10. MSIN K8-37			royed as er concurrence?
12. Box	·	13. Description of F struction: Type general description in		14. Classi- fication	15. Incl	usive Dates	16. Cubic	17. Disposal	18. Retention
No.	i the charten to the development the contract of the contract			(C.S,U)	From	То	Feet	Authority	Period
129233 (con't)	Proje Title Gas Clie Scop Prov	Project: 15023 Project Manager: BF Gore Title: "Review Safety Evaluation Report For Modular High Temperature Gas Cooled Reactor" Client: Nuclear Regulatory Commission Scopt: Review the draft Safety Evaluation Report for Modular HTGRs. Provide a list of questions and comments to Nuclear Regulatory Commission.			8/88	11/90	1.00	N1- 434.89.81b C /9.03, B	20 years
		9 Proposal/External Correspondence/Tecl cords and Results	nnical Analysis	·			[{		

RECORDS TRANSFER/ DATA INPUT

19. Transfer Requested By (Signature)

20. Records Management Approval

21. Data Entry

22. Received by RHA

23. Date Received

S-8 [] S-10 [S-9 []

S-11 [

ıny an اباد ا	d Code	2. Department and Code	J. Custodishin non	10 4. 4	Joan or N	arnine Wien Pieff.		u. rage
1		Risk and Safety Analysis	BF Gore/372-4121	1 300	00/EESB/135	4	10/17/94	1 of 2
7. Retiring Unit	and Code	8. Manager/Phone	9. Org. Code	10.	MSIN	11. May records concurrence?	uled without further	
		BF Gore/372-4121	D7T12	K8-	37	[] Yee		[X] No
12. Box No.	13, Deed	iption of Record	14. Classi- fication (C/S/U)	16, Incl From	usive Dates To	16. Cubic Feet	17. Disposal Authority	18. Retention Period
132484 2597	Unit and Code BF Gore/372-4 BF Gore/372-4 BF Gore/372-4 O. 13: Description of Record Project Name: NRC Risk Based Inspection Guressure Water Reactors (PWR) Systems Project Number: 16485 Client: Nuclear Regulatory Commission Scope: Develop risk based inspection guides PWR safety systems. Complete set of Auxiliary Feedwater System Inspection Guides A: Monthly Reports with financial input Prep and Risk B: 189 Proposal C: Record Correspondence C5.1: Reports plus drafts for plants Reactor Inspection Guides (RIGS) for each plant: DC Cook Nuclear Power Plant Salem Nuclear Power Plant Virgit C. Summer Nuclear Power Plant Maine Yankee Nuclear Power Plant Lt. Lucie Unit 1 Nuclear Power Generation St Beaver Valley Nuclear Power Plant Prairie Island Units 1 and 2 Nuclear Power Plant	sed Inspection Guides for WR) Systems Commission inspection guides for specific sedwater System Risk-Based nancial input		10/90	10/92	1.00	N1-434-89-8.1b C~/ 9-0 3. BR	20 years
132485	Reactor Inspection Guides	(RIGS) for each plant	U	9/90	4/94	1.00	N1-434-89-8.1b	20 years
132486 2597	DC Cook Nuclear Power Pl Salem Nuclear Power Plant Virgil C. Summer Nuclear I	ant t Power Plant		·				
132487 / 2598	Lt. Lucie Unit 1 Nuclear Po Beaver Velley Nuclear Pow	ower Generation Station rer Plant	U	10/90	10/92	1.00	N1-434-89-8.1b	20 years
132488 - 2598	Kewaunee Nuclear Power Turkey Point Nuclear Powe North Anna Nuclear Powe Three Mile Island Nuclear Palisades Nuclear Plant	Station or Plant r Plant Station Unit 1	U	9/92	4/94	1.00	N1-434-89-8.1b	20 years

K27059

DECORDO TRANSFERI	19, Transfer Requested By (Signature)	20. Records Management Approval	21. Data Entry	22. Received by RHA	23. Date Received
RECORDS TRANSFER/ DATA INPUT	BE COM BY HOD O	11/16/94	8-8 [] 8-10 []	DMI.	
DATA INFOT	BF Gore/	Jose M Dune	8-9[] 8-11[]	PHenison	1-13-95

54-3000-626 (02/93) GEF220 LMMCA / GMCX

7. Retiring, Unit and Code 8. Manager/Phone		J. Uly. Chau	4							
• •		l		- 1			concurrence?			1
		BF Gore/372-4121	D7T12		K8-37	<u>'</u>	[] Yes		[X]	No
				16,	Inclue	ve Dates				
132489 / 260)	Seabrook JM Farley Nuclear Power Plant Davis-Besse Nuclear Power Plant Watts Bar Nuclear Plant HB Robinson Nuclear Power Plant Catawba Nuclear Power Plant South Texas Project Nuclear Power Plant		·	9/92 4/9		4/94	1.00 N1-434-89-8.1ь			20 years
132490 / 260)	Byron and Braidwood Nucle Diablo Canyon Unit 1 Nucle Callaway Nuclear Power Sta Waterford 3 Nuclear Power Ginna Nuclear Power Plant San Onofre Unit 2 Nuclear I	er Power Plant ation Plant	U	9/9	2	4/94	1.00	N1-434-89-8,1b		20 years
132491	Fort Calhoun Nuclear Power Palo Verde Nuclear Power P Comenche Peak Nuclear Po	Tant	U	9/9	2	4/94	1.00	N1-434-89-8.1b		20 years
					}				 	
									 	
						-,	<u> </u>		 	
ļ				+				<u> </u>	 	
		<u></u>		┪					 	
}				 		-,- ,-,-,-			 	
}				1		·····			·	
		······································		1		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
		·							1	
								·		

DECORDS TRANSFER/	19. Transfer Requested By (Signature)	20, Records Management Approval	21. Date Entry	22. Received by RHA	23. Date Received
RECORDS TRANSFER/ DATA INPUT	BF Gore Boy Hero	B M Duny	5-8[] 5-10[] 5-9[] 5-11[]	Mosico	11-13-95
E	,	1. 1			

12 Roy No

13. Description of Record

fic1doiCl@/B/U)

16FOable

18. Phylodillon

Pacific Northwest Laboratory 2. Department and Code International Reactor Safety/D9T05		3. Customan/Phone Dodd, LR/2-4423		4. Location of Records (Area-Bidg-Rm) 3000/ESB/33				5. Date 6/10/96	6. r	age	of	7	
	7. Retiring Unit and Code 8. Manager/Phone		9. Org. Code 10. MSIN			11. May records be destroyed as sched concurrence?			duled without further				
022135	135 Dodd LR/2-4423		D9T05		K7-74		[] Yes			[X] No			
12. Box No.			14. Classi- fication (C/S/U)	16. Fro	2000 2000000	ve Dates To	16. Cubic Feet	17. Disposal Authority		18. Retent Period			
	Project Name: International Reactor Safety Support Program Project Manager: Laurin R. Dodd Project Number: 22415 Client: U.S. Department of Energy Scope: This project provides technical and administrative support to the U.S. Department of Energy (Office of Nuclear Energy) for the International Reactor Safety Program (formerly the Lisbon Initiative).												
124935	Energy) for the International Reactor Safety Program			19	68	1986	1.0	N1-434	-89-8.1a1		Perma	nent	

RECORDS TRANSFER/ DATA INPUT

19. Transfer Requested By (Signature)

20. Records Management Approval 6/24/96

21. Data Entry

S-8 [] S-10 [] S-9 [] S-11 []

22. Received by RHA

23. Date Received

1. Company and Pacific Northwes		2. Department and Code International Reactor Safety/D9T05	3. Customan/Phone 4. Location of Record 3000/ESB/33		ecords (Area-Bidg	5. Date 6/10/96			of 7	7	
7. Retiring Unit a	nd Code	8. Manager/Phone	9. Org. Code	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		11. May record concurrence?	s be destroyed	as schedu	led without	further	
022135		Dodd LR/2-4423	D9T05	K7	-74	[] Yes			[X] No		
12. Box No.	13. De	scription of Record	14. Classi- fication (C/S/U)	15. Inc	usive Dates	16. Cubic Feet	17. Dis		18, R	etention	<u> </u>
	Reactor Plant Safety-De: Numerical Parameters Ri Accident-Factual Report Fire Chief Interview The Chernobyl Biblograp User's Guide Liningrad Localization System Maintaining the Nuclear Development Analysis from JAERI Chronlogy Control Correspondance/Notes Critical Review of Plant Chernobyl Nuclear Accident Advanced Draft of above Photos of Chernobyl-21 Additional Notes on USS Time Magazine-Chernob Nuclear Development an Chernobyl, 2 Volumes USSR Report Political & Chernobyl NPP Report of DOE's Team A Energy Station Modeling and Simulation Severe Accident Chernobyl Nuclear Accident Chernobyl Nuclear Accident Chernobyl NPP	chic Search System-Installation and Option after Chernobyl-Nuclear Jent-One Year Later alyses of Chernobyl 4 Atomic Sequence a Item -8"x 10"(Black and White) SR Discussion yl Meltdown d Proliferation - USSR report on Sociological Affairs/Aftermath of Analyses of Chernobyl 4 Atomic a of Chernobyl 4 Reactor Under	U	1986	1992	1.0	N1-434-89-			nanent	

RECORDS TRANSFER/	19. Transfer Requested By (Signature)	20. Records Management Approval 21.		•	
DATA INPUT	KM Schanke for	6/24/96 5-811	S-10 []	. 1	23. Date Received
54-3000-626 (02/93) GEF220	LR Dodd	KYMSchanke 5911	5-11[]	forsion	7-22-96

1. Company and Code Pacific Northwest Laboratory International Reactor Safety/D9T05 7. Retiring Unit and Code 8. Manager/Phone		3. Custodian/Phono Dodd, LR/2-4423 9. Org. Code	3000	ocation of Re O/ESB/33 MSIN	cords (Area-Bidg-R	6. Page 3 of 7		
		Dodd LR/2-4423	D9T05	1 1		concurrence?		[X] No
022135	22.00		14. Classi-		sive Dates	16. Cubic	17. Disposal	18, Retention
12. Box No. 13. Description of Reco		ription of Record	fication (C/S/U)	From To		Feet	Authority	Period
124937	DCODE Defense/Civilian Mix DOT Estimates of Reprocessing Eschbach Economics Energy Security Exploratory Research EGGNIT Exterminator-2 Foreign Reactor Safety Reports Worldwides PNL Chernobyl Analysis PNL Reactor Activities Power Reactor Specification RBMK Ramona 3B Calculations Reports Worldwide Safety Regulations Safety Reviews Selected Panel CSR Foreign Reactor Safety/Sli Report of Foreign Travel	ons		1969	1992	1.0	N1-434-89-8.1a1	Permanent

RECORDS TRANSFER/ DATA INPUT	19. Transfer Requested By (Signature) KM Schanke for	20. Records Management Approval 6/24/96 KY)7 Schanke	22. Received by RHA	23. Date Received
54-3000-626 (02/93) GEF220	LR Dodd			

1. Company ar Pacific Northw	est Laboratory	2. Department and Code International Reactor Safety/D9T05	3. Custodian/Pho Dodd, LR/2-4423	I	Location of R	ecords (Area-Bidg	-Rm)	5. Date 6/10/96	6. Page 4 of 7
7. Retiring Unit	and Code	8. Manager/Phone	9. Org. Code	10	. MSIN	11. May record concurrence?	s be destro	yed as schedu	ed without further
022135		Dodd LR/2-4423	D9T05			[] Yes	[] Yes		
12. Box No.	13. De	sscription of Record	14. Classi- fication (C/S/U)	15. Inc	lusive Dates To	16. Cubic Feet		Disposal uthority	(X) No 18, Retention Period
124938	Soviets Reply to Inaccur Cooling Modes SS Translation U.S. Team Interim Statu Vertical Section of a Coo Vienna Proceedings ChernobylWhere Do W GeoSafe GAMTEC GMR Research GRANIT HRG Isaiah Project: Proposals Technical Legislation Economics Fuel Cycle Strategy	s ntrol Rod	U	1964	1993	1.0	200000000000000000000000000000000000000	89-8.1a1	Permanent
124939	Isaiah Project Continued Publications Presentations Contacts Articles Miscellaneous files (END Key Tech. Intel. Signals Krypton LEOPARD Letter Request/LRD Life Cycle Costs-Blooms Liquid Metal Reactor) ISAIAH RECORDS)	U	1992	1993	1.0	N1-434-	89-8.1a1	Permanent

RECORDS TRANSFER/	19. Transfer Requested By (Signature)	1		22 Received by RHA	23. Date Received
DATA INPUT	Km Schanke for	K4775 hanke	S-8 [] S-10 [] S-9 [] S-11 []	Monison	7-22-96
54-3000-826 (02/93) GEF220	LR Dodd			masn	11-44-16

1. Company and Pacific Northwe		2. Department and Code International Reactor Safety/D9T05	3. Custodian/Phone Dodd, LR/2-4423	3000/	ESB/33	cords (Area-Bidg-R	6/10/96	6. Page 5 of 7
7. Retiring Unit	and Code	8. Manager/Phone Dodd LR/2-4423	9. Org. Code D9T05	10. MSIN K7-74		11. May records (concurrence? [] Yes	be destroyed as schedule	d without further [X] No
022135 12. Box No.	12733		14. Classi- fication (C/S/U)	15. Inclus		16, Cubic Feet	17. Disposal Authority	18. Retention Period
124940	MHTGR/NPR MAFDA Morning Light Modeling MORSE NAP N Reactor Neutronics- Materials FLHT Tests CSFM Criticality & Shielding Analysis Decay Heat Generation Rates of BWR SF Assemblies HLW Shielding NP- NP 237 RBMK/VVER Foreign Evaluation Off Budget Waste Management Program		U	From To 1990		1.0	N1-434-89-8.1a1	Permanent
124941	Pu-238 POPOPY & POPLIB PDQ QAD Reactor Physics R & D Strategies-Commer Reprocessing Economics/ BNFP/MOX Analysis- Figures Analysis Report Distr	Administration	U	1963	1991	1.0	N1-434-89-8.1a1	Permanent

RECORDS TRANSFER/ DATA INPUT	19. Transfer Requested By (Signature)		21. Data Entry S-8 [] S-10 []	22. Received by RHA	23. Date Received
	KM Schanke for	Kynschanke	S-9 [] S-11 []	PMosison	17-22-96
54-3000-626 (02/93) GEF220	LR Dodd				•

1. Con. / ar Pacific Northw	est Laboratory	2. Department and Code International Reactor Safety/D9T05	3. Cus //Phone 4. Location of Recor Dodd, LR/2-4423 3000/ESB/33				5. Date 6/10/96	6	of	
7. Retiring Uni	t and Code	9. Org. Code	ļ	o. Msin	concurrence		e destroyed as scheduled without fu			
		Dodd LR/2-4423	D9T05		7-74	[] Yes	4 #000000000000000000000000000000000000	-	[X] No	
12. Box No.	13. Descrip	tion of Record	14. Classi- fication (C/S/U)	From	clusive Dates To	16. Cubic Feet		Disposal uthority		letention eriod
124942	Reprocessing Strategy- Proposal Rubenstein Sanco Storm Israel Soviet Literature- Cross Sections Reactor Dynamic Reactor Physics Reprocessing Shielding SRP Site Selection Criteria Bo Tritlum Production TWOTRAN TEMPEST Uranium Consumption Uranium Enrichment World Data Base-Background WNP-1	ook !	U	1980		1.0		89-8.1a1		nanent
124943	Proposals Legal Issues Economics Recriticality Strategies Technical Letters NPR Option WNP-1 Reactor Safety NPR EIS Questions		U	1984	1991	1.0	N1-434-	89-8.1a1	Perc	manent

RECORDS TRANSFER/	19. Transfer Requested By (Signature)	20. Records Management Approval				
DATA INPUT	11	6/24/96		22. Received by RHA	23. Date Received	
	KM Schanke for	Kyrr & panke	S-8 [] S-10 [] S-9 [] S-11 []	am.		
54-3000-626 (02/93) GEF220	LR Dodd		***************************************	1/1/assus	7-22-96	

· ·

Pacific Northwe	est Laboratory	International Reactor Safety/D9T05	Dodd, LR/2-4423	3000)/ESB/33		6/10/96	7 of 7	
7. Retiring Unit and Code 8. Manager/Phone 022135 Dodd LR/2-4423		9. Org. Code	10. MSIN K7-74		11. May records be destroyed as scheduled without further concurrence?				
		D9T05			[] Yes		[X] No		
12, Box No.	5. 13. Description of Record		14. Classi- fication (C/S/U)	15, Inclusive Dates From To		16. Cubic Feet	17. Disposal Authority		
124944	LWNPR EIS LWNPR Safety Reports Congressional White Papers Miscellaneous Core Design Core Optimization		U	1987	1994	1.0	N1-434-89-8.1a1	Permanent	
124945	Arkansas Power & Light Arkansas Nuclear One Fusion Cross Sections & Materials of Nuclear Eng Clarification of TMI Acti Investigation into the Ma Accident Nuclear News	Reactivities lineering/Dept. of Army	U	1973	1987	1.0	N1-434-89-8.1a1	Permanent	
124946	Reference Documents: See Attached List		V	1967	1992	1.0	N1-434-89-8.1a1	Permanent	
124947	Reference Documents: See Attached List		V	1958	1992	1.0	N1-434-89-8.1a1	Permanent	
124948	Reference Documents: See Attached List		U	1957	1992	1.0	N1-434-89-8.1a1	Permanent	
124949	Reference Documents: See Attached List		U	1958	1992	1.0	N1-434-89-8.1a1	Permanent	
124950	Reference Documents: See Attached List		Ū	1967	1992	1.0	N1-434-89-8.1a1	Permanent	

3. Custou

4. Location of Records (Area-Bidg-Rm)

5. Date

2. Department and Code

1. Company and Code

RECORDS TRANSFER/	19. Transfer Requested By (Signature)	20. Records Management Approval	21. Data Entry	22. Received by RHA	23. Date Received
DATA INPUT	Kynschanke for	6/24/96 KYNSchanke	S-8 [] S-10 [] S-9 [] S-11 []	PMession	7-22-96
54-3000-826 (02/93) GEF220	LR Dodd				

LAURIN DODD REFERENCE DOCUMENTS BOX //
Arkansas Power & Light Blueprints - 1986 - 1987
Arkansas Nuclear One - Units 1 & 2 - 1983
Fusion Cross Sections & Reactivities - 1974
Materials of Nuclear Engineering / Dept. of Army - 1973
Clarification of TMI Action Plant Requirements - 1980
Investigation into the March 28, 1979 Three Mile Island Accident - 1979
Nuclear News - June 1986

BOX /X	BOX	12	
--------	-----	----	--

N Reactor Letter to Sec. Herrington/DOE - 10/3/86

Soviet Union Economic Affiars - JPRS Report - 6/89

Nuclear Fuel Cycle Analysis - The RBMK Reactors - 2/84

Utilitizing the Reactor Installations at the Novovoronezh Atomic Electric Power Plant - 1973 ATOMENERGOEXPORT - glossy pictures

Moving to Defenses through the Defense-Protected Build-Down (DPB) - 7/86

Epilogue: Second Thoughts on the Defensive Transition- 6/86

An Evolving SDI -

USSR Report - Construction and Related Industries - 2/13/86

USSR Report - Military Affairs - 5/15/85

Glossary of Selected Russian Terminology - (very hard to read - not copied very well)

Automated Ctl of Nucl. Fuel Use in a Nucl. Power Station Containing the RBMK - 7/01/87 Joint Determination of Concentrations of 222Rn & 220Rn Decay Products in Air - 7/1/87

Physiocochemical Foundations of Bituminization of Liquid Radioactive Wastes ... NPP

with RBMK Reactor and the Properties of the Compounds Formed - 7/1/87

Method of Pair Exchange of Fuel Assemblies and Its Use in Optimizing the Energy

Distribution of Water-Cooled/Water-Moderated Reactors - 7/1/87

Fuel Burn Up Fraction in RBMK-1000 Reactor - 7/1/87

Soviets Reappraise RBMK Safety - 9/2/87

Press Reports 1986

Vugraphs - 1990 - 1991

Air Storage Peaking Power Plants - 5/73

Compilation of Actinide Neutron Nuclear Data - Stockhold 1979

Report on U.S. Program of Technical Assistance to Safeguards of the IAEA (POTAS) - 1981 Intl Conference on Underground Pumped Hydro and Compressed Air Energy Storage - 1982 Costs & Cost Algorithms for Dry Cooling Tower Systems - 9/76

Improvement of the Environmental & Economic Characteristics of Cooling Towers - 6/30/75 Monte Carlo Criticality Calculations for Thermal Reactors - 10/11/67

Conceptual Study of Remotely Operated Plant to Fabricate (Th, U-233)02 Pellet Fuels - 3/80

Conceptual Study of a Remotely Op. Plant to Fabricate (Th, U-233)02 Pellet Fucls - 4/80

ENFORM II: Calculational System for LWR Logistics & Effluent Analysis - 9/79

Reprocessing Requirements for the FBR Program & Fuel Cycle - 3/82

Alternative Processes for Plutonium Isotope Separation - 1/87

Eval. Operational Safety at B&W Plants - Vol 1 - Idaho National Eng Lab - 10/87

Report of the Nonproliferation Alternative Systems Assessment Program - 6/80

Feedwater Transient and Small Break Loss of Coolant Accident Analyses for the Bellefonte Nuclear Plant - Idaho National Eng Lab - 3/87

A Shielding Calculational System for Plutonium - 8/75

LAURIN	DOD	D T	
REFERE	NCE	DOCU	MENTS

BOX BOX	13
---------	----

Alternatives for Managing Wastes from Reactors and Post-Fission Operations in the LWR Fuel Cycle - 5/76

Computational Benchmark Problem for Deep Penetration in Iron - LNLL - 1/80

The Development & Appl. of a Coupled Monte Carlo Neutron-Photon Transport Code - 7/72

A Review of the Theory & Application of Monte Carlo Methods - Seminar ORNL 4/80

Vectorized Monte Carlo Photon Transport - LNLL - 5/83

Implementation of DYMAC Sys. at New Los Alamos Plutonium Processing Facility - 8/82 Calculated Critical Parameters in Simple Geometries for Oxide & Nitrate Water Mixtures of U-233, U-235 and Pu-239 with Thorium - 11/79

RSIC Computer Code Collection - 4/77

International Conference on Design and Safety of Advanced NPPs - 4 volumns - 10/92 Production of Actinide Isotopes in Simulated PWR Fuel and Their Influence on Inherent Neutron Emission - 7/82

Reactor Safety Research - Semiannual Report 1-6/86

Columbia River Basin Fish & Wildlife Program - 1987

A Measurement of the Capture to Fission Ratio for 239Pu - 11/69

Evaluation of Neutron Cross Sections for 244Cm, 246Cm, and 248Cm - 1/77

A Survey of Published Values of int he Fast Fission of U238 - 6/60

AEC Research and Development Report - 12/59

Actnide Newsletter - 3.81

U238 Cross Sections & Their Temperature Depdendence - 6/58

Low-Energy Neutron Resonance Parameters of 238U - 3/66

вох	14

Decay Constant for Spontaneous Fission of U238 - 9/63

Neutron Total & Absorption Cross Sections of 242Pu - 6/68

Evaluation and Compilation of Pu-239 Cross Section Data for the ENDF/B Files - 12/66

Examen Critique Des Valeurs De - (all in French)

Multilevel Analysis of the Pu-239 Cross Sections Below 40 eV - 7/67

Tabulation of the Total Neutron Cross Section of 232U - 1966-1967

Evaluation & Compilation of Neptunium-237 Cross Section Data for ENDF-B File - 5/69

Capture Cross Section of 238Pu from Persimmon. Tabulation of Values 8/72

238U Neutron Elastic-Scattering Cross Sections from 6.44-8.56 MeV - 6/73

New Total Neutron Cross Section Measurement of Uranium between 0.5 - 4.35 MeV - 5/70

Neutron Spectrum Measurements in Depleted Uranium Metal Block for Investigating Discrepant U238 Cross-Sections - 5/73

Quelques Remarques Sur L'Evaluation Des Sections Efficaces Neutronicques de 239Pu 5/73

The Total Neutron Cross Section of Boron 10 between 90 and 420 keV - 4/73

The n-d Breakup Reaction and the n-n Scattering Length - 2/73

Nuclear Data for High Energy Neutron Damage Sources - 4/78

Nuclear Data and Measurements Series - 4/78

238U Neutron Induced Fission Cross Sect. for Incident Neutron Energies between 5 eV and 3.5 MeV - 3/79

Evaluation of Uranium-235 Neutron Cross Section Data for Energies above 15 kev - 1/70

A Tabulation of the Fission Cross Section of 237Np from Physics 8 - 9/71

A Memo on a and the Inelastic Scattering Cross Section of 94Pu239 up to 250 KeV - 6/70

Calculation of Lattice Parameters & Criticality for Uniform Water Moderated Lattices - 9/63

Eval. of 239Pu Cross Sections in Resonance Region for ENDF/B Version III Data File 12/71

218 Group Neutron Cross Section Library in AMPX Master Interface Format for Criticality Safety Studies - 7/76

Sample Probl. for 218 Group Neutron Cross Section Library in AMPX Master Interface Format - 3/78

A Review of Measurements of the Fission Cross Ssection of U235 - 7/60

Preliminary Actinide Evaluation for ENDF/B-V - 3/77

Resolved Resonance Integrals at 0 degrees K for U235 - 10/62

Total Neutron Cross Sections of U-233 and U-235 from 0.02 to 0.08 ev - 11/59

Evaluated Nuclear Data for Hydrogen in the ENDF/B-II Format - 2/71

1H(n,n)1H Scattering Observables Required for High Precision Fast Neutron Measurements Multilevel ... Sections of 23Na and Ca below 1 MeV - 5/70

Report to the AEC Nuclear Cross Section Advisory Committee - 10/71

Cross Section for the Reaction 238U(n,y)239U in the Energy Range 0.12-7.6 MeV - 1/64

The Interaction of 0.15- to 1.0-MeV Neutrons with U-238, U-235, and Pu-239 - 4/57

Energy Spectra of Neutrons Inelastically Scattered by 238U - 1957

The Calculation of the Cross Section for 238 U (n,y) 239U int he Energy Range 10 keV-3 MeV - 1965

Neutron Transmission Measurements and Resonance Parameters in Pu-240 - 1957

MTR Fast Chopper Total Cross Sections of Pu240 - 1957

An Evaluation & Compilation of the Fission and Capture Cross Sections of 239Pu in the Ranergy Range 25 kev - 15 Mev - 1970

Neutron Cross Sections for 239 Pu and 240 Pu in the Energy Range - 1 KeV to 14 MeV - 1968

Evaluated Neutron Cross Sections of Pu-240 for the ENDF/B File - 1968

Measurements of Prompt v in Fast Neutron Fission of U238 Induced by Neutrons from 1.5 to 15 Mev - 1964

A Review of Measurements of the Fission Cross Section of U-235 - 1959

Lectures on Fast Reactors - 1978

Foreign Experience on Effects of Extended Dry Storage on the Integrity of Spent Nuclear Fuel - 1991

Preliminary Feasibility Study of an Advanced PWR Employing a Radial Blanket and Zircaloy Core Baffles and Formers - 1981

Multi Level Effects in Reactor Calculations and The Probability Table Method - 1973

Conversion of 238Pu and 252 Cf Production Chain Cross Section Data to ENDF/B-IV Format - 1975

The Fission Cross Section of U232 from 4eV to 400eV - 1963

Investigations of the Interactions of Neutrons with 238U Nuclei - 1980

Neutron Total and Scatterin Cross Sections of 6Li in the Few MeV Region 1980

Thermal Neutron Calibration of a Tritium Extraction Facility Using the 6Li(n,t)4He/197Au(n,y)198Au Cross Section Ratio for Standaridation - 1980

BOX 14

A 218 Group Neutron Cross Section Reference Library in the AMPX Master Interface Format for Criticality Safety Studies - 1978

238U Resonance Self Indication Capture Measurements and Analysis - 1979

Pu-240 Cross Sections and Their Temperature Dependence - 1961

Comparison of Safety Functions, Regulatory Requirements, and EPRI Requirements Document for the AP600 and SBWR Comemrcial Nuclear Power Reactors - 1991

Notebook - 1981

Production Rates for Co-Product Configuration PCTR Benchmark
Supercells
Co-Product
Super Co-Product
Pu Only
Burnup Comparisons
Flog Supercell Tests & WIMS
Control

Notebook (green) - 1975 Reactor Stastics

LAURIN DODD REFERENCE DOCUMENTS
BOX
Comparison of Safety Function s and Regulatory Requirements for the CNDAU 3 and PIUS Commercial Nuclear Power Reactors - 1991
SRP Model Development and Analyses - (your personal notes)
Panel Process for Source Selection - 1978
Fissionable Materials Storage Facilities in the Russian Federation - 1992
Transactions of Criticality Alarm Systems Workshop - 1988
Nuclear Criticalilty Safetey Experiments - 1958 to 1982 (Vols. 1 & 2)
Articles on Nuclear Physics - 1968 through 1973
Criticality Notebook - 1975 Criticality Accidents - 1967 - 1979
Resource Book - Codes 4/8/1977
Notebook on WIMS - 1980
Workshop on Safety of Soviet-Designed Nuclear Power Plants - 11/92
Sandia Analysis of the Chernobyl Reactor Accident - 10/86

LAURIN	DOI	OD
REFERE	NCE	DOCUMENTS
вох	1	6

Information on the Seismic Design and Analysis of Buildings and Structures of Nuclear Power Plants in the USSR & Communist-Block Countries - 1/87

Radioactive Waste Management in the Former USSR - Volume III June 1992

A Users Manual for RSA-CFS Version 1.0 the Reactor Systems Analysis Central File Storage - June 1989

Criticality Accidents - 1967-1980

Criticality Safety - 1977